

# SYLLABUS

## GEOGRAPHY

M.A. (Previous) Examination, 2014  
M.A. (Final) Examination, 2015

JAI NARAIN VYAS UNIVERSITY  
JODHPUR

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### FACULTY OF ARTS, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### Academic Members of the Geography Department

##### **Head of the Department**

Dr. Irfan Mehar, Professor

##### **Associate Professor**

Dr. Rajendra Parihar

Dr. Jai Singh

##### **Assistant Professor**

Dr. Arjun Lal Meena

Dr. Asha Rathore

Mr. Govind Singh

Dr. Lalit Singh Jhala

Mr. Omprakash

Mr. Gaurav Kumar Jain

## FACULTY OF ARTS, EDUCATION & SOCIAL SCIENCES

### MASTER OF ARTS

#### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS

The examination for the degree of Master of Arts, Education and Social Sciences shall consist of two parts : (i) The Previous Examination and (ii) The Final Examination

The examination will be through theory papers/practical/viva. Pass marks for the previous and final examination are 36% of the aggregate marks in all the theory papers and viva/practical's and not less than 25% marks in the individual theory paper /viva /practical. A candidate is required to pass in the written and the practical/viva examination separately.

Successful candidates will be placed in the following divisions on the basis of the total marks obtained in previous and final examinations taken together:

First division 60% , second division 48% and third division 36% no students will be permitted to register himself simultaneously for more than one post-graduate course.

#### *ATTENDANCE*

1. For all regular candidates in the faculties of arts, education and social sciences, science, law, commerce and engineering, the minimum attendance requirement shall be that a candidate should have attended at least 75% of the lecturers delivered and tutorials held taken together as well as 75% of practical and sectionals from the date of his/her admission.
2. Condonation of shortage of attendance:  
The shortage of attendance up to the limits specified below may be condoned on valid reasons:
  - i) Up to 6% each subject plus 5 attendance in all the aggregate subject/papers may be condoned by the Vice-Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean/Director/principal for undergraduate students and on the recommendation of the Head of the Department for the post-graduate classes.
  - ii) The N.C.C./N.S.S. cadets sent out to parades and camps and such students who are deputed by the University to take part in games, athletic or cultural activities may, for purpose of attendance, be treated, as present for the days of their absence in connection with the aforesaid activities and that period shall be added to their subject wise attendance.

Note: 1. The attendance for supplementary will be counted from the date of their admission

2. In the Faculty of Engineering the attendance requirement will apply to each semester.  
However, in case of practical where examination is not held at the end of the first semester but the end of the second semester, attendance will be counted at the end of the second semester taking into account attendance put in both the semesters (i.e., first and second) taken together.

*MEDIUM*

Candidates are not allowed to use any medium except Hindi or English for answering question papers.

For answering papers in the subjects of English/Hindi the medium will be corresponding language only.

For answering question papers in the subject of Sanskrit the candidates are allowed to use Sanskrit, Hindi or English unless specified otherwise.

# GEOGRAPHY

## M.A. (Previous) Examination 2014

M.A. (previous) examination will consist of 500 marks. There will be four theory papers of 100 marks each and a practical of 100 marks.

Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examinations.

Candidate's choice among the optional papers and groups would be restricted only to those paper or groups for which regular teaching is provided in the department.

Use of map stencils (political outline only). Log tables and calculators are allowed in the examination.

Paper I advanced physical geography  
Paper II economic geography  
Paper III evolution of geographical thought

**Available (IV-1 or 2) others are not available**

Paper IV

1. Geography of Arid Lands

Or

2. Advance and systematic and Regional Geography of U.S.A
3. Japan
4. Monsoon Asia (except India)
5. Western Europe
6. South-western Asia
7. Three southern Continents
8. Neighboring countries of India

Paper V Cartography and Project/ Instrumental Survey of A Reputed Institute/ Geographical Tour

## M.A. (Final) Examination 2015

M.A.(Final) Examination, will consist of 500 marks, there will be four theory papers of 100 marks each or three theory paper of 100 marks each and a dissertation of 100 marks on an approved topic-evaluation of dissertation will be done by two external examiners and average marks will be awarded. There will be no viva-voce examination. There will also be a practical examination of 100 marks.

Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examination.

Candidate's choice among the optional papers and groups would be restricted to the papers or groups for which regular-teaching is provided in the department.

Use of map, stencils (political outline only), log tables and calculators are allowed in the examination.

Paper VI Research methodology

Paper	VII	Geography of India
Paper	VIII	Geography of tourism

**These are not available**

1. Advanced Geomorphology
2. Bio-Geography
3. Applied Geography and Regional Planning
4. Pedology
5. Climatology and Meteorology
6. Quantitative Methods in Geography
7. Aerial Photo-Interpretation and Remote Sensing

**Available (IX-1 or 2) others are not available**

Paper- IX

1. Urban Geography  
or
2. Geography of Population
3. Geography of land use
4. Political Geography
5. Cultural Geography
6. Industrial Geography
7. Transportation Geography
8. Geography of Rural Development

Paper- X Cartography, Surveying (Practical) and Socio- Economic Survey of Village

**M.A. (Previous) Examination 2014**

Note: Each theory paper is divided in three parts i.e. Section-A, Section-B, and Section-C.

Section-A: Will consist of 08 compulsory questions. There will be two questions from each unit and answer of each question shall be limited up to 30 words. Each question will carry of 3 marks.

Section-B: Will consist of 08 questions. Each unit will be having two questions; students will answer one question from each unit. Answer of each question shall be limited up to 250 words. Each question will carry 9 marks.

Section-C: Will consist of total 04 questions. Students will answer any 03 question and answer of each question shall be limited up to 500 words. Each question will carry 20 marks.

**PAPER I**  
**ADVANCED PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY**

- Unit 1 : Interior of the earth, Isostasy, distribution of continents and ocean basins; Continental drift; Revival of continental drift theory and plate tectonics, Earth movements, folding and faulting; mountain building, earthquakes
- Unit 2 : Work of sub-aerial denudation: Erosional and depositional work of rivers, winds, glaciers, marine erosion; Karst topography; Geomorphic cycle
- Unit 3 : Isolation, heat balance of the earth and distribution of temperature, distribution of atmospheric pressure and winds; Forces controlling the atmospheric circulation, Jet streams; characteristics, types and origin of air masses and fronts; Atmospheric disturbances, climatic classification-Koppen Thronthwaite and Trewartha; modified Koppen's classification
- Unit4 : Oceanography : Ocean bottom relief, salinity, temperature and density of water masses, ocean currents, coral reefs, tides, ocean deposits.

**RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Critchfield : General climatology
- Davis, WM, : Geographical Essays: 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.
- Jeffereys, H. : The earth
- Jenkins, J.T. : A Text-Book of Oceanography
- Miller, A.A. : Climatology
- Monkhouse, F.J. : The principal of Physical Geography
- Murray, J. : The ocean
- Patterson, S. : Introduction to meteorology
- Seeman, A. : Physical Geography
- Stress, J. : The Unstable Earth
- Strahler, A.N.: Modern Physical Geography
- Thornbury, W.D.: Principles of Geomorphology
- Worcester, P.G.: A text-book of Geomorphology
- Wooldrigan & Morgan: A text book of Geomorphology
- Kaushik, S.D. : Bhu-Akriti-Vigyan, Rustogi. & Co., Meerut, 1983
- Savindra Singh : Bhu-Akriti-Vigyan, Tara Publication, Varanasi, 1976
- Dayal, P. : Bhu- Akriti Vigyan, Shukla Book Depot, Patan, 1982

**PAPER II**  
**ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY**

- Unit 1. : Economic geography: scope, content and recent trends; relation with allied social sciences; approaches and its study; decision making; natural resources classification and conservation
- Unit 2 : Agriculture: spatial distribution of major food and cash crops; world's major agricultural systems; Von Thunen's' theory of agricultural location; Whittlesey's agricultural regions; world food problem
- Industries: Iron and Steel, Cotton textile and Chemicals; Industrial regions, Lake regions (U.S.A.), Ruhr (West Germany) and manufacturing belts of Japan
- Unit 3 : Minerals: Iron-ore, Copper and Bauxite-distribution, production and supply problems
- Energy resources: Coal, Hydro-electricity, Petrol and Nuclear; Non-Conventional sources of energy; energy crisis
- Unit-4. : World trade: determinants, barriers, composition and changing trends; globalization
- Transport : Major oceanic and inland waterways; transportation costs and location of economic activities; role of market centers in trade development

**RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Berry, J.B.L. Cooking, E.C. & Ray, D.M. : Economic Geography, Prentice Hall, 1987
- Alexander, J.W. and Gibson: Economic Geography, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1988
- Thoman & Corbin: The Geography of Economic Activity, McGraw Hill, N.Y.
- Lloyd Perter E. and Peter Dicken : Location in Space- A Theoretical Approach to Economic Geography, Harper and Row, London and N.Y.
- Janaki, V.A. : Economic Geography, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1985
- Robinson, H. : Economic Geography, Mac Donald and Evans, 1979
- Jarret, H.R. : A Geography of Manufacturing, MacDonald and Evans, 1977
- Singh, K.N. : Arthik Bhugol Ke Mool Tatva, 1993
- Boesch, H. : A Geography of World Economy, D. Van Nostrand Co., New York, 1964
- Chapman, J.D. : Geography and Energy, Longman, London, 1989
- Griggs, DB. : The Agricultural Systems of the World, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1974
- Hartshorne, T.N. and Alexander, J.W.: Economic Geography, Prentice Hall, New York, 1988
- Millar, E. : Geography of Manufacturing, Prentice Hall, New York, 1962
- Thomas, R.S. : The Geography of Economic Activities, McGraw Hill, New York, 1962

### **PAPER III**

#### **EVOLUTION OF GEOGRAPHICAL THOUGHT**

- Unit 1 : Geography in ancient period: Contribution of Greeks and Arab geographers; Dark age in Geography, Renaissance in Geography
- Unit 2 : Geography in pre-modern and modern classical period; Geography in the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries with special reference to the contribution of Kant, Humboldt, Ritter and Ratzel ; Recent trends in Geography
- Unit 3 : Schools of Geographic thought: German, French and Russian School of Geography; Dichotomies in Geography, Physical vs. Human, Regional vs. Systematic, Historical vs. Contemporary, Development of Geography in India
- Unit 4 : Concept of Areal Differentiation and landscape; Regional and Systematic methods, Environmental Determinism, Possibilism and Human ecology: General Ideas of Hypotheses, Theories in Geography

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Ali, S.M.: Geograhy of Puranas

Bunbury, E.H. : A History of Ancient Geography, 1955 (in two volumes)

Chatterjee S.P. : 50 years of Science in India, Development of Geography, Indian Science Congress Association, 1964.

Dickinson: Makers of Modern Geography, 1970

Dickson and Howarth : The Makers of Geography

East and Wooldridge : The Sprit and purpose of Geography

Freeman: A Hundred years of Geography

James , P.E. : American Geography- Inventory and Prospect

James, P.E. : All possible World – A study of Geographical ideas, Indian Edition, Sachin Publication, Delhi 1980

Sykes, P. : A History of Exploration, routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1954

Tylor, G. (ed.) : Geography in the 29 Century Wooldridge: Geographers as a Scientist

I.C.S.S.R. : A survey of Research in Geography, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1972

Board, C. Chorley, R., Hagget, P. and Stoddort, D.R.(ed.): Progress in Geography, Arnold, London, 1969-1993

Dovisi, Wayne, K.D.(ed.) : Conceptual Revolution in Geography, University of London Press, 1972

UNESCO : Source Book of Geography, Thompson press, UNESCO, Paris, 1965

Rex Welford : Game in Geography, Logmans, 1972

Harvey David: Explanations in Geography

O.H.K. Spate : Let us enjoy geography

Kaushik, S.D. : Bhaugolik Vichardharayan avam Vidhi Tantra, Rastogi Pub., meerut, 1982

Haggett. : Geography – Modern Synthesis, Harper, 1983(Third Edition)



## PAPER IV

### 1. GEOGRAPHY OF ARID LANDS

- Unit 1 : Meaning and causes of aridity; Indices of Aridity; Delimitation of Arid lands of the world on the basis of Indices; Climate; Topography, Soils, Water resources and Minerals of the Arid lands of the world
- Unit 2 : Desertification : Extent of desertification in the world; causes of desertification: parameters of desertification measures to control desertification
- Unit 3 : Detailed study of arid regions of Israel, Egypt and the western arid interior of the U.S.A. with reference to Physiography, Soil, Agriculture, Irrigation and land reclamation
- Unit 4 : Great Indian Desert: Origin, Physiography, Climate, Agriculture, Irrigation, Livestock raising and population

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Amiran, D.H.K. & Wilson, A.W. (ed.) : Coastal Deserts- Their Natural and Human Environments, The University of Arizona Press, Tucson, 1973
- Arnon, I : Crop Production in Dry Regions; Vols. I & II, Leonard and Hill, London, 1972
- Bhandari, M.M.: Flora of the Indian Desert, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, 1978
- Biswas, M.R. & Biswas, A.X. : Desertification, Pergamon Press, New York, 1982
- Chouhan, T.S. : Desertification in the World and its Control, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, 1997
- Drenge, H.E. : Desertification of Arid Lands, Harwood Academic Publishers, 1983
- Goudie, A. & J. Wilkinson: The Warm Desert Environment, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1977
- Hills, E.S.(ed.): Arid Lands, UNESCO. London, 1966
- Hillel, D. : Negev Land, Water and Life in a Desert Environment, Praeger, N.Y. . 1982
- Heatcote: Arid Lands- Their Uses and Abuses, Longmans, 1964
- ICAR: Desertification and its Control, New Delhi, 1977
- Jeans, D.N. : Australia-A Geography, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1978
- Mann, H.S. (ed.) : Arid Zone Research and Development, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, 1980
- Matlock, W.G.: Realistic Planning for Arid Lands, Harwood Academic Pub. 1981
- Mann, H.S.(ed.) Scientific Reviews on Arid Zone Research, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, 1981
- Meginnies, W.G., B.J. Godman and P. Paylore : Deserts of the World University of Arizona Press, 1968
- Ministry of Food and Agriculture: Proceedings of the symposium on the Problems of Indian Arid Zone, New Delhi, 1967
- Mishra, V.C.: Geography of Rajasthan, NBT, New Delhi, 1967
- National committee for Geography Symposium on Arid Zone, Calcutta, 1968

- Nirdov: The Semi-Arid World: Man in the Fringe of the Desert ; Longmans, London,1974
- Omi, B. & E. Efrat: Geography of Israel, Israel Translation, Jerusalem, N.P. Lydolph, P.A.: Geography of U.S.S.R.
- Proceedings of the Symposium on the Rajputana Desert, Bull, 1. National Institute of Sciences, New Delhi, 1952
- Proceedings of the symposium on the Problems of Indian Arid Zone Ministry of Food and Agriculture, New Delhi, 1971
- Roonwal, M.L. : Natural Resources of Rajasthan, Vol. I and II. The University of Jodhpur, 1977
- Sharma, R.C. : Settlement Geogrpahy of Indian Desert, New Delhi, 1970
- Sharma, R.C. (ed.) Resource Management in Dry Lands (Rajasthan a example) Rajesh Publication, Delhi
- Singh R.L.(ed.) : A Regional Geography of India, National Geographical Society, Varanasi, 1977
- Stamp, LD.: Africa, John Wiley & Sons, London UNESCO Publications:  
A History of Land use in Arid Regions(ed. By L.D. Stamp) Vol. XVII  
Problems of the Arid Zone, Proceedings of the Paris Symposium, Vol. VII
- Walton, K: The Arid Zones, Hutchinson Univ. Library, London, 1969
- White, G.E. (ed.) : The future of Arid lands, Publication no. 43, M.A. Associ. Adv. Scin., Washington, 1956.

## **2. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY U.S.A.**

- Unit 1 :        Physiography; Physiographic regions, Climate; Climatic regions, Soil-Soil Groups, Natural Vegetation.
- Unit 2 :        Agriculture Crops: Corn, Cotton, Wheat, Tobacco, Agriculture Belts; Minerals: Iron Ore, Copper, Manganese and Atomic Minerals
- Unit 3 :        Power resources: Coal, Petroleum and Hydroelectricity, Location and distribution of Industries: Iron and Steel, Ship Building, Cotton Textile, Automobile and Chemical Industries, Transport: Rail and Inland Waterways
- Unit 4 :        A detailed study of Major Geographical Regions

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Atwood,E(ed.): The Physiographic Provinces of North America
- Fenneman, N.M.: Physiography of Wstern United States
- Green, C.M. : American Agriculture
- Loomix, F.B.: Physiography of the United States
- Monkhouse, FJ & H.R. Cair, North America, Longman
- Peterson, J.H.: North America, London

White, C.L. and Foscoe, F.J.: Regional Geography of Anglo-America Watson, W.: North America, Methuen, London

### **3. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY JAPAN**

- Unit 1 : Physiography: Climate, Soil and Natural Vegetation
- Unit 2 : Major Agricultural produce, Agricultural regions, Important minerals
- Unit 3 : Major power resources; Locations and distribution of important industries, Industrial regions; Transportation
- Unit 4 : Detailed study of major geographical regions.

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Trewatha, GT : Japan Physical, Cultural and Regional Geography, 1953
- Prue Dempster : Japan Advances, Methuen and Co., London
- Keob: East Asia
- Ackerman, E.A. : Japan's Natural Resources

### **4. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY**

#### **MONSOON ASIA (EXCEPT INDIA)**

- Unit 1 : Meaning and Delimitation of Monsoon Asia, Physiography, Climate, Soil and Natural vegetation
- Unit 2 : Major Agricultural Crops of Monsoon Asia: Rice, Tea, Coffee, Rubber, Coconut; Agricultural regions of China
- Unit 3 : Important Minerals of Monsoon Asia: Coal, Tin and Petroleum; Industrial development and important industries of Japan : Iron and Steel, Cotton Textile and Automobile
- Unit 4 : Major Geographical regions of China and Japan

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Cressey, G.B. : Land of 500 Million- A Geography of china
- Cressey, G.B. : Asia's Land and Peoples
- East, W.G. and Spate, O.H.K. : The changing Map of Asia
- Peterson, A.D.C. : The Far East
- Spencer, J.E. : Asia , East by South
- Stamp, L.D. : Asia
- Trewartha, G.T. : Japan – Physical, Cultural and Regional Geography, 1953

Robinson : Monsoon Asia  
Dubby, E.H.G. : Monsoon Asia  
Fisher, C.A. : South East Asia-Social, economic And Political Geography  
Ginsburg, N. : The pattern of Asia  
Rawson, R.R. : Monsoon Asia  
Robequain, C. : M.alaya, Indonesia, Borneo and Philippines  
Nigam M.N. and  
Garg B.L. : Monsoon Asia  
Kashi Nath Singh And Jagdish Singh : Monsoon Asia

## **5. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF WESTERN EUROPE**

Unit 1 : Physiography, Climate, Soil and natural vegetation  
Unit 2 : Major agricultural produce, Agricultural regions; Important Minerals  
Unit 3 : major power resources; Location and distribution of important industries, Industrial regions; Transportation  
Unit 4 : Detailed study of major geographical regions

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Cole, J.A. : Italy, 1964  
Demangeon, A. : the British Isles.  
Dickinson, R.f. : The Regions of Germany  
Elkin, T.N. : Germany  
Freeman, T.V. : Ireland  
Houston, J.M. : A Social Geography of Europe  
Hoffman, G.w. : A geography  
Labrode, E.D. : Western Europe, 1955  
Moratonne, e. : Geographical Regions of France  
Mead, WR. : An Economic Geography of Scandinavia and Finland  
Milward, Roy: Scandinavia Lands, 1960  
Monkhouse, F.J.: Western Europe  
More jesper: F.J.: The Land of Italy  
Newbigin, M.I. : Southern Europe  
Siegfried, A : Switzerland-A Regional Geograpy  
Shackleton, M.R. : Europe  
Smaith, : An Economic Geography of Britain

Stamp, L.D. and Beaver, S.S.H. : the British Isles

Stamp, L.D.: The land Of Britain Its use And Misuse

## **6. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH WEST ASIA**

Unit 1: Physiography; Climate, Soil and Natural vegetation

Unit 2: Major agricultural produce, Agricultural regions, Important minerals

Unit 3: Major power resources; Location and distribution of important industries; Industrial regions; Transportation

Unit 4: Detailed study of major geographical regions

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Beaumont, P.G.H., Blake, H. and Wagstaff: The Middle- East Geographical. Study, John Wiley London, 1977

Fisher, W.A.: Middle East, Methuen, London

Stamp, L.D. : Asia, Methuen, London

## **7. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF THREE SOUTHERN CONTINENTS**

Unit 1: Physiography; Climate, Soil and Natural vegetation

Unit 2: Major agricultural produce, Agricultural regions, Important minerals

Unit 3: Major power resources; Location and distribution of important industries; Industrial regions; Transportation

Unit 4: Detailed study of major geographical regions

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Carlosn: Latin America

Colin Legum: Africa-A Hand-book of the Continent, Asia Publishing House, Bombay

Fitzgerald, W. : Africa

Stamp, L.D. : Africa – Study in Tropical Development, Jonh Wiley and Sons, New York

Siley, A. : Africa – Social Geography, Gerald Duckworth and Co. Ltd. , London

Shanhan : South Amrica – An Economic And Regional Geography, Methuen

## **8. ADVANCED SYSTEMATIC AND REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES OF INDIA**

- Unit 1 : Physiographic and climate of Pakistan and China, Soil and Natural vegetation of Bangladesh and SriLanka
- Unit 2 : Major agricultural production and agricultural regions of China And Pakistan, Population of Bangladesh
- Unit 3 : Important minerals of China, Important Industries of China And Pakistan, Industrial regions of China and Bangladesh
- Unit 4: Detailed study of major geographical regions of China, Pakistan, Bangladesh and SriLanka

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Stamp, L.D. : Asia

Spate, O.H.K. : India and Pakistan

Rasid, M. : Bangladesh

Robinson: Monsoon Asia

### **PAPER V**

#### **CARTOGRAPHY AND PROJECT /INSTRUMENTAL SURVEY OF AN REPUTED INSTITUTE/ GEOGRAPHICAL TOUR (PRACTICAL)**

**Teaching in Geography Practical shall be imparted in groups of 20 students.**

Out of 100 marks assigned for geography practical, 60 marks are reserved for Laboratory Work Test, 10 marks for Project report & 10 marks for viva on project report *or* instrumental survey of a reputed institute *or* Geographical Tour (For every 15 students one teacher shall accompany the party), 10 marks for the evaluation of record book and 10 marks for viva on record book.

Laboratory Test: Scheme and nomenclature of Survey of India topographical maps, interpretation of topographical sheets of typical regions, interpolation of contours, methods of determination of intervisibility

Profiles: Serial, Superimposed, composite, projected, transverse and longitudinal; usefulness of profile in studying landforms spatial and temporal angles

Methods of slope analysis of C.K. Wentworth, G. H. Smith and Henry and Raisz, Area-height diagram, Hypsometric curves, Drainage density, orders and confluences

Map Projections; Projections and their classification; simple conical equal area (Lambert's Projection), Bonne's Projection, Polyconic, International Mercators, Gall's Stereographic, Gnomonic Zenithal (Polar and Equatorial cases), Orthographic Zenithal(Polar and Equatorial cases) Sinusoidal (Normal and Interrupted), Mollweide (Normal and Interrupted), Choice of Projections

Statistical Methods: Classification and Tabulation of Statistical data, Frequency Distribution and graphs, Measures of Central tendency (Arithmetic mean, geometric mean, median and mode; Measures of dispersion (Quartiles mean deviation and standard deviation), Variability Indices

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

Monkhouse, FJ and Wilkinson, H.R. : Maps and Diagrams, Methuen & Co., London

Raisze, E. : General Cartography, McGraw Hill, New York, 1960

Strees, J.A. : Maps Projections

Gregory, S : Statistical Methods and the Geographers, Methuen & Co., London, 1971

Singh R.L. : Elements of Practical Geography, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979

Robinson, A.H. : Elements of Cartography, Chapman and Hall, London

Lawrence, G.R.P. : Cartographic methods, Methuen & Co., London 1971

Singh R. and Kanujia, L.R.S. : Map Work and Practical Geography, Allahabad

J. Kellaway : Map Projections

#### PROJECT REPORT /GEOGRAPHICAL TOUR

The project will be selected by candidates in consultation with the Head of the Department and the study report, duly approved by the teacher(s) concerned, is to be submitted along with the Practical Record.

The geographical tour and study and field tour or execution of typical areas with particular attention to anyone of the following aspects : Structure, terrain and geomorphology; Drainage and river valley development; Vegetation forms, Agricultural Industrial land use; Communication, Regional synthesis and analysis of physical and cultural landscape

### **M.A. (Final) Examination 2015**

Note: Each theory paper is divided in three parts i.e. Section-A, Section-B, and Section-C.

Section-A: Will consist of 08 compulsory questions. There will be two questions from each unit and answer of each question shall be limited up to 30 words. Each question will carry of 3 marks.

Section-B: Will consist of 08 questions. Each unit will be having two questions; students will answer one question from each unit. Answer of each question shall be limited up to 250 words. Each question will carry 9 marks.

Section-C: Will consist of total 04 questions. Students will answer any 03 question and answer of each question shall be limited up to 500 words. Each question will carry 20 marks.

## **Research Methodology**

- Unit 1: Meaning, objectives, types, significance and ethic of research, Problems of geographical research, Identification of problematic areas, Sources and natures of data to be used, Preparation of questioner, Basic techniques of collecting primary data through interviews, Hypothesis and Preparation of research projects and writing of reports, Preparation of field reports, How to write thesis
- Unit 2: Spatial data classification and sampling problems; Need for sampling, types of sampling, sample size and sampling area, Selected techniques of spatial analysis, methods of measuring concentration and dispersal of economic activities, Nearest Neighbour analysis, Regional interaction analysis.
- Unit 3: Gravity potential, Inter-regional flow-analysis, Methods of Delimiting Regions, Economic Regions, Industrial Regions, Planning Regions, Agricultural Regions, Regional Population Analysis, Population Projection, Population Migration, Network Analysis, Techniques of Urban Analysis with reference to land use
- Unit 4: Population and Hinterland relationship, delimiting sphere of city influence, determining of core and marginal areas, Techniques of Map Analysis, Morphometric analysis, Drainage basin analysis, Slope analysis, Analysis of Biogeochemical cycles, Integrated Area Development Planning, Fundamentals of Computers:- Operating Systems, Use of Software(MS office/Auto CAD),Internet uses

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Worthington and Gant: Techniques of Map Analysis.
2. King, C.A.M.: Techniques of Geomorphology.
3. Hoyle, B.S. (Ed.): Spatial Aspects of Development.
4. Misra, R.P. (Ed.): Regional Planning, Concepts, Techniques, Policies and Case Studies, 1969.
5. Isard and Cumberland: National Economic Planning 1961.
6. Mukerjee, R.K.: Planning the country side.
7. Stamp, L.D.: Applied Geography.
8. Stamp, L.D.: Our Development World.
9. Freeman: Geography and Planning.
10. Prakasa Rao: Regional Planning.
11. Chapin, F.S.: Urban Land Use Planning.
12. Graham, F.H. Natural Principles of Land Use.
13. Hagget Peter: Geography A Modern Synthesis.
14. Hagget and Chorley: Models in Geography
15. Kerlinger Fred. N. : Foundations of Behavioral Research
16. K.L. Narasimha Murthy : Geographical Research
17. Najma Khan: Quantitative methods in Geographical Research



18. Young, P.V. : Scientific Social Survey and Research.

## **PAPER VII**

### **GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA**

- Unit 1 : Major terrain units of India and their characteristics; Drainage systems; Origin and Mechanism of Indian Monsoon; Climatic divisions; Soil and forests-their types, distribution and conservation
- Unit 2 : Population-growth, distribution and density; Population problems and policies; Urbanization-growth trends and causes; Population resource regions of India  
Agriculture-main characteristic and problems, Agricultural regions; Major Irrigation schemes-Damodar, Bhakra Nagal and Chamal
- Unit 3 : Major minerals (Iron-ore, Manganese, Mica and Copper,) and Power Resources (Coal, Petroleum, Hydro-electricity and Nuclear)- their distribution, reserves, production and conservation  
Major Industries (Iron and Steel, Cotton Textile, Sugar, Cement and Paper) -their localization factors, spatial patterns and problems, Industrial regions
- Unit 4 : Transportation and trade-different modes and their functional significance; International trade composition and trends; planning regions of India

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Choudhary, M.R. : An Economic Geography of India, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1976
- Chouhan, T.S. : Bharat Ka Bhugol, Vigyan Prakashan, Jodhpur, 1997 Nag. Pub. And S.
- Sengupta : Geography of India, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1992
- Sharma T.C. : and O. Coutinho : Economic and Commercial Geography of India, Vikash Publishing Pvt. Ltd. , New Delhi, 1993
- Singh J. : India-A Comprehensive Systematic Geography, Gyanodaya Prakashan, 234, Daudpur, Gorakhpur, 1995
- Spate, O.H.K. and A.T.A. Learmouth : India, Pakistan and Ceylon, Methuen & Co., London, 1967
- Ramamoory and Gopalkrishan : Geography of India, Jawahar Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1996
- Tirtha, R. : Geography of India, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1996
- Sharma, R.C. : Reading in General Geography and Geography of India, Jawahar Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1992
- Mamoria, C.B. : Economic and Commercial Geography of India, shiva lap Agarwal & Co., Agra, 1986
- Despande, C.D. : India- A Regional Synthesis, new Delhi, 1996
- Dutta, R. and K.P., Sundkram : Indian Economy
- Tiwari, R.C. : Geography of India, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad, 2003

PAPER VIII  
GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM

- Unit 1 : Tourism : Growth of travel through the ages, growth and development of modern tourism International organizations and tourism
- Unit 2 : Elements of Tourism : Economic and social significance of tourism, Domestic and Foreign tourism, Tourism transport and accommodation
- Unit 3 : Tourism in India : A land for all seasons; places of tourist interest, Cultural tourism, Problems and facilities, Role of Indian Tourism Development Corporation
- Unit 4 : Tourism in Rajasthan : Salient Features of desert and wild life of Rajasthan, Survey of the places of tourist interest; Cultural Heritage of Rajasthan, Fairs and Festivals, A study of internal and foreign tourist influx

RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Robinson, J.H. : A Geography of Tourism, Macdonald and Evans Ltd.
- Bhatia, A.K. : Tourism Development: Principles and Practices, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi(1982)
- Nagi, J.N. : Tourism and Hostelling: A worldwide Industry, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi
- Robinson, H. : Geography and Tourism, Macdonald and Evans, New York(1976)
- Bhatia, A.K. : Tourism in India-History and Development, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
- Ram Acharya : Tourism in India, National Publishers, New Delhi
- Dass Manoj : India- A Tourist Paradise, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
- Crowthor, Geoff Raj Prakash and Wheeler Tony : India- A Travel- Survival Kit Lonely Plant Publications, Australia
- Dharampal : India- The Land People, National Book Trust, New Delhi
- Rathore, G.S. : Marwar Ki Sanskratic Dharohar, Sudha Prakashan, Jodhpur
- Seth, D.N. : Successful Tourism Management, Sterling Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- Kaul, R.N. : Dybamism DfTourism, Vol, 1,2,3, Sterling Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

## PAPER VIII

### (1) ADVANCED GEOMORPHOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Earth as a member of the solar system; main theories regarding the origin of the Earth Surface of the earth, distribution of land and sea; Isostasy and its bearing on surface configuration, Materials of the earth's crust: Minerals and rocks, two fold classification, Knowledge of the more important rock forming minerals like quartz, feldspar, amphiboles, pyroxene, carbonates, silico-oxide in as far as they lead to better understanding of the rocks; Model of formation and structure associated with rock science, features of important rock types.
- Unit 2 : Geological structure : Dip, Strike, Folds, formation of the earth's crust, joints, faults, tensional and compressional forces and topographic effects  
Geographical time scale: Basis of division, standard time scale and the Indian equivalence, elementary knowledge of Indian stratigraphy : main divisions, geological distribution and economic importance
- Unit 3 : Landforms : Classification into first, second and third order, constructional and destructional land forms and Geomorphic process : weathering, rivers, groundwater, wind, glacier, waves, currents and organisms; Geomorphic unit: simple structures-plateaus and karsts, complex structures-domes, fold mountains, faulted block mountains, shields and their structures.
- Unit 4 : Cycle concept in geography- development of the fluvial cycle in young and old lands, dome and fold structures, interruptions of the fluvial cycle and their consequences, Davisian and Walter Penck system; Geomorphic cycle in deserts, limestone area, glaciated lands, volcanic plains and plateaus, domes and mountains; Evolution of relief in volcanic areas, Coastal forms-erosional and, constructional progradation and retrogradation, mountains: origin, development, dissection and destruction

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Branson, Tarr And Koller : Introduction to Geology  
Cotton, C.A. : Geomorphology  
Davis, C. : Coral Reefs  
Engle Von, O.D. : Geomorphology,  
Henderson, j. : Geology and its Relation to Landscape

Holmes, A. : Principles of Physical Geology  
 Geikie, J. : Earth Sculpture  
 Jefferys, H. : The Earth  
 Kuenen, P.H. : Marine Geology  
 Lobeck, A.K. and Amounts, S.M. : Geomorphology  
 Stone, D.B. : Earth Science- the Earth We Live in  
 Penck, W. : Morphological Analysis of Land Forms  
 Steers, J. : The Unstable Earth  
 Thornbury, W.D. and Umbgrove, J. : The Pulse of the Earth  
 Wooldridge, S.W. and Morgan, R.S. : An Introduction to Geomorphology  
 Doornik, J.C. and King, C.A.M. : Numerical, Analysis in Geomorphology, Arnold, 1973

## PAPER VIII

### (2) BIO-GEOGRAPHY

- Unit 1: Introduction: Characteristics of plants and animals, and their classification  
 General bio-geography : Reproduction of plants animals, Dispersal, Struggle for existence, survival of the fittest, evolution, Different theories
- Unit 2: Environment : Habitat Factor; origin and classification of soils, major soil groups of the world, water, salt and organic matter; climate factors, effect on plant life, world climatic, xerophytes, hydrophytes and epiphytes
- Unit 3: Animals : Environment, its effect on development and habitat;  
 Habitat-terrestrial, Aquatic, arboreal; vertical distribution of animals in the sea, corals and coral reef; Zoo - geography regions of the world – zones (Australian, Malayan, Polynesian and Hawaiian regions), Actogeography ( Ethiopian, African and Oriental with reference of India)
- Unit 4: Palaeogeographic distribution: Geological areas and their subdivision with special reference to the dominant plant and animal forms, present and past distribution and land connections Vegetation and floral regions, zoo-geographical belt of India, economic importance, Economic aspect of plants, animals and fauna with reference to food-stuffs, raw materials, domesticated animals

## RECOMMENDED READINGS

Anderson, M.R. : Geography of Living Things  
 Clark, G.R. : The study of Soils in the field

Densereau, P. : Biogeography and Ecological Perspective

Hall, A.D. & Russel, P.J. : Social Conditions and plant Growth

Robinson, G.W. : Soils

Jones, R.L. : Biogeography-Structure, Process, Pattern and Change within the- Biosphere,

Hulton Educational Publication Ltd., Amersham, Bucks

## PAPER VIII

### (3) APPLIED GEOGRAPHY AND REGIONAL PLANNING

- Unit 1 : Definition, nature and content of geography; its emergence, evolution and recent trends; training, Problems in applied geography
- Unit 2 : Geographical applications of aerial photographic, remote sensing and filed techniques; applied geomorphology, applied climatology; oceanography
- Unit 3 : Geographer's role in regional planning; growth of regional concept with particular reference to France, U.S.A. and U.K. ; Planning regions-delimitation and hierarchy; planning regions of India
- Unit 4 : River basin planning; Landuse planning; resource conservation; agricultural regionalization of India with emphasis on planning and problems

#### CORE BOOKS

Jain, J.K. & Bohra, D.M. : Vyavharik Bhougol, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 1989

Sadasyuk Galina & P. Sen Gupta: Economic Regionalisation, 1968, Government of India, Census, 1961

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Balchin, W.G.V. (ed.) : Geography – An outline for the Intending Student, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1970

Christanis (ed.) : Colleeque International de Geography Appliquee 3me Reunions de la Commission de Geography Appliquee. D L' Union Geographic International (Liege Sept. 7-10-1967

Dziewonski, K. et al. : Problems of Applied Geography, Polish Academy of Scince, Geographical Studies No. 25, PWN-polish Scientific Publishers, Warszawa, 1961

Daysh, C.H. et al. ; Studies in Regional Planning

Dickinson, R.E. : City And Regional- A Geographical Interpretation, Routledge and kegan Paul Ltd. , London, 1964

Griffrihs,J.F. : Applied Climatology, O.U.P. , 1968

- Gupta, R.K. : Planning Natural Resources, Navayug Traders, New Delhi, 1971
- Glikson : Regional Planning and Development
- Israd, W. : Methods of Regional Analysis, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. ; New York, 1960
- James, P.E. & Jones, C.F. : American Geography: Inventory and prospect, Assoc. Ame. Geogra, Syracuse University Press, 1964
- Keebie : Principles and Practice of Regional Planning
- Institute of British Geographers: Land Use and Resources studies in Applied Geography, Institute of British Geographers, London, Special Publication No. 1, 1968
- Leszki, L. et al. (ed.) : Problems Applied Geography II, Geographia Polonica, 3PWN-Polish Scientific Publishers, Warszawa, 1964
- Michel, A. Aloys and Nash, P.H. (ed.) : Proceedings of the Second International Meeting, Commissioning on Applied Geography, International Geographical Union, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island, 1966
- Nat. Inst. Sc. India : Role of River Valley Project in National Planning,
- Nat. Inst. Sc. India, New Delhi, Bull 40, 1969
- Stres, J.A. (ed.) : Field Studies in the British Isles, Nelson, London, 1965
- Steel, R.W. & R. Lawton (Ed.) : Liverpool Essays in Geography, Longmans Green & Co. Ltd. , London. 1967
- Stamp, L.D. : Applied Geography, J Penguin Books, A-449, Middlesex, 1963
- Stamp, L.D. : The Land of Britain – its Use and Misuse, Longmans, Green & Co. Ltd., London, 1962
- Stamp, L.D. : Geography of Life and death
- Singh, R.L. (ed.) : Applied Geography, Proc. Summer School (1966), Deptt. Geog., B.H.U., N.G.S.I., Varanasi-5 1968
- Stride, M. (ed.) : La Geographic Applique Dans Le Monde, Applied Geography in the World, Proc Prague Meeting (1966)
- I.G.U. : Commission on Applied Geography, Czechoslovak Academy of Science, Prague, 1969
- Sarfalvi, B. : Research Problems in Hungarian Applied Geography, Academia Kiado, Budapest, 1969

#### SELECTED JOURNALS

- Applied Science and Development (Published under the revised title Applied Geography and Development since Vol. 18(1980), Institute for Scientific Co-operation, Tubingen, Federal Republic of Germany ,
- Biannual Journal Beginning with Vol/ I, 1973
- Geoforum : Journal of Physical, Human and Regional Geography, Pergamon press ltd. , Oxford., A quarterly journal beginning with Vol. I, 1970
- National Geography : Vol. 5, Special Issue, Geography and Planning, Department of Geography, University of Allahabad, Allahabad, 1962

## PAPER VIII

### (4) PEDOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Formation of soil, inorganic, organic and geographic factors in soil formation, climate and soil formation, time factor in soil formation
- Unit 2 : Process of soil formation: soil description, classification and nomenclature
- Unit 3 : Soil Groups of the world; Soils of India; problems of soil erosion, with special reference to India, conservation of soil
- Unit 4 : Detailed study of the soils of Rajasthan

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Bun ing. B.T. : The Geography of Soil, Hutchinson University Library, London , 1969
- Joffe, J.S.C. : Pedology, New Brunswick, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1949
- Moge, S. : Rajasthan Ki Mrida, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academic, Jaipur, 1981
- Ramann, C. : The Evolution aand Classification of Soils, Trans, C.L. Ohitilers Cambridge, 1928
- Robinson,G.W. : soils- The Origin, Constitution and Classification, Mury, 1949
- Lyon, T.L. and Associates : Nature and Properties of Soils, 1960
- Jany, H : Factors of Soil Formation- A system of Quantitative Pedology, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1941
- Raychoudhuri : Soils of India, I.C.A.R., New Delhi, 1963 Rama Rao, H.S.V. : Soil Conservation in India, I.C.A.R. , New Delhi, 1962

## PAPER VIII

### (5) CLIMATOLOGY AND METEOROLOGY

- Unit 1 : Construction and use of chief meteorological instruments, physical process of atmosphere, radiation and head balance; condensation, stability and instability
- Unit 2 : Origin, Characteristics and transformation of airmasses, fronts and cyclones, general circulation of atmosphere, weather forecasting, application of general principles of elementary physical, dynamical and synoptic meteorology to the study and classification of climates.
- Unit 3 : Modification of atmosphere by surface feathers; evidence of climatic changes during geological and historical times and critical assessment of such evidences. Use of field evidence to provide quantitative estimates of the extent and character of such chances, theories of causation of such changes.
- Unit 4 : Reaction of man to climatic environment, modification of terrestrial climates by human agency

## RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Benstead, C.R. : The Weather Eve
- Conard, V. and Plok, L.W. : Methods in Climatology
- Finch. V.C., Trewartha, G.T., Shearer and Clandle: Eklementary Meteorology
- Geiger, H. : The Climate Near the Ground
- Haynes, B.G. : Techniques of Observing the Weather
- Hole, P.X. : The Restless Atmosphere
- Kendrew, W.G. : Climatology
- Middleton, W.G. : Meteorological Instruments
- Miller, A.A. : Climatology
- Petterson, S. : Introduction to Meteorology
- Petterson, S. : Weather Analysis and Forecasting
- Richi, H. : Tropical Meteorology
- Saucier , M.J. : Principles of Meteorological Analysis
- Sutton, O.G. : Micrometeorology
- Tannehill, I.R. : Hurricanes
- Trewartha, G.T.: An Introduction to Weather and Climate
- Trewartha, G.T.: The Earth's Problem Climate, 1962
- Walths, J.E.S. : Equatorial Air
- Willett H.C. & Sandars, F. : Descriptive meteorology
- Crowe, P.R. : Concepts in Climatology, Longmans, London, 1971
- McBoyle, G.(ed.) : Climate in Review, Houghton Mifflin Comp. Boston, 1973

## PAPER VIII

### (6) QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN GEOGRAPHY

- Unit 1 : Use of quantitative methods in Geography, Classification and tabulation of statistical data; Frequency distribution and graphs; Lorenz curve, Measures of central tendency and measures of dispersion .
- Unit 2 : simple and multiple correlation: Linear and nonlinear regression; Residuals from regression: Significance tests; Chi-square test; students 't' test and snedecotr's F-test
- Unit 3 : Sampling and its objective; Sampling techniques and their application to geographical problems; Estimates from sample, theory of probability and normal frequency distribution.
- Unit 4 : Multivariate analysis: Principal component analysis.

## RECOMMENDED READINGS



- Bunge, W. : Theoretical Geography and Studies in Geography, Ser, C. General and Mathematical Geography, No. 1, Department of Geography, University of Lund, C.W.K. Gleerup, Lund, 1973
- Cole, J.P. and Kin, C.A.M. : Quantitative Geography, Wiley, 1968
- Dalton, R. and others: Correlation Techniques in Geography, George Phillip & Sons Ltd. London, 1972
- Dixon, C. and B. Lech: sampling Methods for Geographical Research, CAMOG 17, Geo Abstracts, University of East Angila, Norwich, U.K., 1978
- Duncan, O.D. : Statistical Geography- Problems in Analysing Areal Data. 1961
- Elhance, D.N. : fundamentals of Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1962
- Fesguon, R. : Linear Regression in Geography, CATMOG, 15, Geo Abstract University of East Angila, 1981`
- Gregory, S. : Statistical Methods and the Geographers, Longman, London, 1978
- King, L.J. : statistical Analysis n Geography, Prentice Hall, 1960
- Monkhouse, F.J. and Wilkson, H.R. : Maps and Diagrams, B.I. Publication, Bombay, 1980
- Toyne, P. and Peter, T. Newby: Techniques in Human Geography, Macmillan, London, 1976
- Yeastes, M. : An Introduction to Quantitative Anlysis in Human Geography, MacGraw hill Book Company , New York, 1974
- Mohammed, A. : Statistical Methods in Geography, Rajesh Publications, New Delhi, 1977
- David Ebon: Statistics in Geogrpahy- A Practical Approach, 1980

## PAPER VIII

### (7) AERIAL PHOTO-INTERPRETATION AND REMOTE SENSING

- Unit 1 : Fundamental of aerial photography system : types of photography, types of stereoscopes; coverage and vision; geometry of aerial photographs, photographic resolution, parallax equation, flight planning, stereoscopic parallax
- Unit 2 : Development of air photo interpretation techniques elements interpretation Identification and mapping of natural and cultural land scape
- Unit 3 : Remote sensing techniques: meaning and scope, development; types of imagery; Elements of interpretation
- Unit 4 : Fundamental of digital image processing; geographic information systm; Application of remote sensing in geography

### RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Burrough; P.A. : Principles of Geographical Information Systems for Land Resources Assessment, Oxford University, Clarendon Press, 1986

- Chouhan, T.S. and K.N. Joshi : Applied Remote Sensing and Photo-Interpretation, Vigyan Prakashan, Jodhpur, 1955
- Colwell, Robert, N. : Manual of Remote Sensing, I & II editions, Vol. I & II, American Society of Photogrammetry, 1983
- Jensen, J.R. : Introductory Digital Image Preccessing : A Remote Sensing Perspective, Prentice Hall, new Jersey, 1986
- Lillesand, T.M. and Kiefer, R.W. : Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, II edition, John Wiley and sons, 1987
- Wolf, Paul, K. : Elements of Photogrammetry(with air photo-interpretation an remote sensing) McGraw Hill Book co., 1974
- Karani, P.J. : Remote Sensing, ELBS. London, 1985
- Gautam, N.C. : SPGU Technology of Geography, NRSA, Hyderabad, 1994
- Survey of India: Photogrammetry : Chapter Twelve, S.O.I., Dehradun, 1972
- Singh. S. : Remote Sensing Technology, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, 1996

## **PAPER IX**

### **(1) URBAN GEOGRAPHY**

- Unit-1. : Meaning, scope and methods of approach in urban geography, origin and growth of cities from the earliest to the modern times, forces and processes of urban growth, Theories of urban structure
- Unit-2. : Urban morphology and land use pattern, City retail structure and delimitation of CBD, Residential land use, Urban population, Characteristics, Functional Classification of towns
- Unit-3. Location, spacing and size of towns, urban hierarchy; The Central Place Theory, Rank-size rule, Growth Pole Theory
- Unit-4. : Urban sphere of Influence- Methods and criteria of delimitation, Rural- urban fringe, Elements and principles of town planning, Law of Garden City.

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Abercombie, P. : Town and Country Planning, Oxford University Press, Lodnon, 1961
- Alam, S.M. : Hyderabad-Secunderabad(Twin-cities) – A Study in Urban Geography, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1965
- Bartholomew, H. : Urban Landuse, Harwad University Press, Harward, 1932
- Berry B.J. L. & A. Pred : Central Place Studies-Bibliography of Theory Applications, Regional Science Research Institute, Philadelphia 1961
- Chorley, R.J. & P. Hagget : Socio-Economic Models in Geography(Part II and III or Models in Geography) Methuen, London, 1968
- Dickinson, R.E. : The West European City, Rutledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1964

- Gallion, A.B. & S.E. Isner : The Urban Pattern, City Planning and Design, D. Van Nostrand, Princeton, New Jersey, 1965
- Garnier, B.J. & G. Chabot : Urban Geography, Longmans Green and Co. Ltd., London, 1967
- Ghose, M. : Calcutta – A study in Urban Growth Dynamics, 1972
- Jackson, J.N. : Surveys for Town and Country Planning, Hutchinson University Press, Syracuse, N.Y. , 1954
- Jonson, J.N. : Urban Geogrpahy- An Introductory Analysis, Pergamon Press, 1967
- Mayer, H.M. and Kohn, O.P.(ed.) : Readings in Urban Geography, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1959
- Humford, L. : The city in History, Pehcan: 1966
- Murphy, R.S. : The American City an Urban Geography, McGraw Hill, N.Y. 1966
- King, I.J. & Golledge, R.G. : Cities, Space, and Behavior- The elements of
- Norgorg, K (ed.) : Proceedings of the I.G.U. Symposium on Urban Geography, John Wiley & Sons, 1975
- Putnom, R.G. FJ – Taylor and P.G. Kettle (ed.) : A Geography of Urban Places, Methuen, London, 1970
- Robson, B.T. : Urban Growth, Methuen, Lodnon, 1963
- Singh, R.L. : Banaras – A Study in Urban Geography, Nand Kishore & Sons, Banaras, 1965
- Singh O.P. : Urban Geography (in Hindi), Tara Publishers, Varanasi, 1979
- Smailes, A.E. : The Geography of Town, Hutchinson University Press, London, 1961
- Taneja, K.L. : Morphology of Indian Cities, 1971
- Taylor, T. : Urban Geography, Methuen, London, 1961
- Toyne, JP. And Peter Newby : Techniques in Human Geography; Macmillan, 1971
- Turner; R. (ed. ) Indian’s Urban future, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1962

## **PAPER IX**

### **(2) GEOGRAPHY OF POPULATION**

- Unit 1 : Nature and Scope of population geography; World population growth, distribution and density; Major population theories
- Unit 2 : Components of population growth, Trends and factor affecting fertility, mortality and migration in the world; Laws of Migration and Theories
- Unit 3 : Population structure of India and its characteristics; Sex and age structure, fertility and mortality; distribution, density and growth of population in India; Population problems and policies
- Unit 4 : Population Geography of Rajasthan: Distribution and density of population; Sex-

ratio; Rural and Urban population; Study of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population of Rajasthan with Special reference to their distribution, literacy and welfare programmers

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Asha, A. Bhide and Mrs. Tara Kimitkar, : Principles of Population Studies; Himalaya Publishing House, Girgaon, Bombay
- Ashish Bose & D. Gupta : Population Studies in India, Vikas Publishing House, Ansari Road, New Delhi
- Agarwal, S.N. : India's Population Problems, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
- Chandra Shekar : Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India, London
- Mamoria, C.B. : India's Population Problems, Ktab Mahal, Allahabad
- Mehta, B.C. : Regional Population Growth : A Case Study of Rajasthan, Research Books, Tilak Nagar, Jaipur
- Lal, S.K. & Nahar, U.R. : Higher Education of SC & ST in Rajasthan, Jain Sons, Publication, New Delhi
- Purohit B.D.&S.D.Hand Book of reservation for SC& ST, jain sons publication,New Delhi
- Singh,munshi hardaya: the castes of manivar, census report of 1891, book treasure, Sojati gate jodhpur

### **PAPER IX**

#### **(3) GEOGRAPHY OF LAND USE**

- Unit 1 : Influence of physical factors on land use, Study of soil with special reference to the physical and chemical properties of soil fertility and problems of soil erosion and soil conservation.
- Unit 2 : Climatic factors in Agriculture, variations and variability of climate, average and median rainfall in relation to Crop production
- Unit 3 : Social and institutional factors in land use, crop combination regions, agricultural regions.
- Unit 4 : Land use and land capability surveys in Britain, China, India and U.S.A.; Techniques of land use surveys in India and International Commission for World land Use. Surveys. Land use analysis and planning.

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Baker, G.E. and others : Agriculture in Modern Life

Buck, J.L.: Land Utilization in Chicago, 1937

Bennet, N.H. : Elements of Soil Conservation, New York, 1933

Clarke, G.R. : A Study of Soils in Field, London, 1961

Duckhan, A.N. : The Fabric of Farming

Garham, E.H. : Natural Principals of Land Use, New York, 1944

Klegez, K.H.W. : Ecological Crop Geography

Ranta Rao, M.S.V. : Soil conservation in India, J.C.A.R. 1962

Mighall, R.L. and Black, J.D. : International Competition in Agriculture

Raychoudhuri : Soil of India, Delhi, 1963

Russel, J. : World Population and food Resources, London, 1954

Shafi, M. : Land Utilization in Eastern Uttar Pradesh, Aligarh, 1960

Stamp, L.D. : The Land of Britian-Its Use and Misuse London, 1960

Tempony, H.and Crist, D.H.: An Introduction to Tropical Agriculture

Thirumalia, S.: Agricultural Problems and Policies, Bombay, 1955

Found, W.C.: A Theoretical Approach to Rural Land Use Patterns, Arnold London, 1973

Gautam, N.C. : Urban Land Use in Bikaner, Minaxi, 1978

## **PAPER IX**

### **(4) POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY**

- Unit 1 :           Definition and scope of political geography : Development of political geography- Concept of Mackinder, Housofe Meinnin, Spykmen Hooson, and de Ceversky; political geography and geopolitics ; various approaches to the study of political geography functional approach, unified field theory, system analysis models
- Unit 2 :           Elements of political geography- physical, economic and human  
The State emergence and structuring of state; unitary and federal states; elements of state-territory, population, organization and power, capital cities, ethnographic and racial problems, colonialism and nationalism

Unit 3 : The nature, function and impact of frontiers and boundaries land locked states, electrol geography, contents and methods

Unit 4 : Factor of power hood; world power; emergence of third world politics, geographical study of India and its neighbouring countires; the Middle East

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Weight, A.W. et al. : Principles of Political Geography, Appleton Century Craft, Inc., New York.

Crove ; Background to Political Geography.

H.Joe Bliz : Systematic Political Geography, John Wiley and Sons, New York Percy, jC.E. and Fifield, R.H.: World Political Geography, Thomas V. Crowell Co., N.Y.

Horradin; J.F. : An Outline of Political Geography, Autree A. Knob., N.Y.

Sukhwal, B.L. ; Political Geography of India

Carson ; Geography and World Politics

Cohen, Saul, B., : Geography and Politics in a Divided World

Kasperson and Minghi : The Structure of Political Geography

Moodie, A.E., Geography Behind Politics

Prescot, J.R.V. : Political Geography

### PAPER IX

#### (5) CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY

Unit 1 : Nature, scope and contents M cultural geography; Evolution of cultural geography; Environment, culture and resources; Techniques and methods in cultural geography; Man's role as socio-cultural agent; Furture tasks for cultural geography

Unit 2 : Analysis of world population in terms of ethnic, religious and language groups; World pattern of literacy

Unit 3 : Cultural regionalization of the world : A Study of the Culture, World with special reference to new world revolution – Polar World; European Worlds, American World

Unit 4 : Dry World, Oriental World, African World and Pacific World

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

Carter, G.F. : Man and Land – A Cultural Geography, Holt, Rinehart and Winstom, Inc. New York, 1968

De Blij, Harm, J. : Man Shapes the Earth – Topical Geography, Hamilton Publication Company, Santa Barbara, California, 1974

De Blij, Harm, J. : Human Geography- Culture, Society and Space, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, 1977

Dicken, S.N. and Pitts, F.R. : Introduction to Cultural Geography- A Study of Man and His Environment, Exrox College Publishing, Waltnam, Massachusetts, 1970

- Dohrs, F.E. : Cultural Geography – Selected Readings, Dun-Donnelly Publishing Corporation, New York, 1967
- Eidt. R.C., Singhj K.N. and Rana, P.B. Singh (ed.) : Man Culture and Settlement, Kalyani Publishers, New York, 1977
- Haggett, P. : Geography A Modern Synthesis, Harper and Row, New York, 1975
- Jones E. (ed.) : Readings in Social Geography, Oxford University Press, London, 1975
- Jordon, T.G. and Rowtree, L. : The Human Mosaic – A Thematic Introduction in Cultural Geography, Canfield Press, Harper and Row, New York, 1976
- Kariel H.G. and Kariel, P.F. : Explorations in Social Geography, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Inc. Reading, Massachusetts, 1972
- Kotars, John, F., and John, D. Nysteen ; Geography The Study of Location, Cultural and Environment, McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1974
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- Raitz, Kari, B. : Cultural Geography on Topographic Maps, Hamilton Publishing Company, Santa Barbara, California, 1975
- Rolstlung, F. : Outline of Cultural Geography, California Book Company, Berkeley, California, 1963
- Russel, R.J.F.B. Kniffen and E.L. Pruitt ; Culture Worlds, the Max Million Company Ltd., London, 1969
- Saure, Carl O. : Agricultural Origins and Dispersal, The Domestication of Animals and Foods Stuffs, The M.L.T. Press, Massachusetts, 1970
- Sopher, David E. : Geography of Religions : Foundations of Cultural Geography Series, Prentice Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1967
- Spencer, E; & W.L. Thomas: Asia, East by South – A Cultural Geography Jon Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York, 1971
- Wagner, P.L. & M.W. Mikesell : Readings in Cultural Geography, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1962
- Wagner, P.L. : The Human Use of Earth, The Free Press, New York, 1964.
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- Prakasa Rao, V.L.S. : Urbanization in India, Spatial Dimensions concept Publishers, 1983

## **PAPER IX**

### **(6) INDUSTRIAL GEOGRAPHY**

- Unit 1 : Contents and scope of industrial geography: Locations of Industry: Factors of industrial location, Theories and concepts of industrial location- the least cost school, the market area school, the marginal location school and the behavioural

school

- Unit 2 : The location pattern of selected industries: iron and steel, cotton textile, pulp and paper industry, petroleum refining, machinery and machine tools
- Unit 3 : The Locations pattern of selected industries: automobile industry, ship building industry, cement industry, aluminum industry
- Unit 4 : Manufacturing in selected regions: Kwanto plain, the Ural Region, the ruhr Basin, the New England Region, Bengal Bihar Industrial Belt

#### TEXT BOOKS

Reley R.C. : Industrial Geography, Charto and Winpuls, London

Smith, Daird, M. : Industrial Location, Wiley and Sons, New York

Miller, E.W. : A geography of Manufacturing Prentice Hall, New Jersey

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

Jorred, A.R.: A Geography of Manufacturing, MacDonal and Evans Ltd. , London

Hunter, H.L. and Wright, A.J. : Factors of Industrial Location in Ohio, Columbus, 1969

Choudhary, M.R. : Indian Industries Development and Location, Calcutta, 197

Jarret, H.R. : Geography Manufacturing, MacDonal and Evans Ltd. London, 1964

Pounds, N.I.G. : The Geography of Iron and Steel

Smith W. : Geography of Location of Industry, Liverpool

Thoman, R.S. and Palto, D.H. : Focus on Geographic Activity, New York, 1964

Mountjoy, A.C. : Industrialization and Underdeveloped Counties, London, 1963

Howver, E.M. : The Location of Economic Activity, London, 1948

Alexander, J.W. : Economic Geography, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1963

Alexanderson, G. : Geography of Manufacturing, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1967

Bos, H.C.: Spatial Dispersion Activity, University Press, Rootterdam, 1965

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Eshail, LC.: Plant Location, American Research Council, New York, 1956

Estant, R.O. and Buchana, R.D. : Industrial Activity and Economic Geography Hutchinson & Co. Ltd., London, 1964

Ghose, B.C. : Industrial Location.

Britto Jh, H.H. : Regional Analysis and Economic Geography, G. Belland Sons, London,

Carlson, A.S.: Economic Geography of The Industrial Material, Rhid Shell Pub. Corp. New York, 1965

Mastin, J.S. : Greater London- An Industrial Geography, G. Bell and Sons, London



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- Aiderfer, E.B. and Midal, H.E. : Economic of American Industry, New York, 1957
- Hunder, H.L. and Wright, A.J. : Factors of Industrial Location in Ohio, Columbus, 1969
- Florence, P. Sargant : Industrial Investment, Location and Size of Plant, Cambridge, 1949
- Wilber Zelinsky : “A Method of Measuring Change in Distribution of Manufacturing Activity”  
Economic Geography, April, 1958, pp- 94-126
- Alexander, J.W. and Linberg, James B. : Measurement of Manufacturing: Coefficients of Correlation, Journal of Regional Science, Vol. 3 1961 Pp. 71-81
- Thomson, Hohn, H. : A New Method of Measuring Manufacturing Annals of Association of American Geographers, Vol- 45, 1955, PP. 416-35
- Elliot Francis, E. : Location Factors Affecting Industrial Plant, Economic Geography, Vol, 24, 1941m pp. 283-85

## **PAPER IX**

### **(7) TRANSPORTATION GEOGRAPHY**

- Unit 1 : Geographic study of transportation: Definition, nature of contents : Theory of transportation geography as spatial interaction. Evolution and recent trends in transportation geography in the world: Reasons for a separate subject Geography as discipline in distance
- Unit 2 : Application of geographical methods; Population –and accessibility, Physical and relative accessibility by the modern transport system-accessibility case studies
- Unit 3: Flow analysis: Concepts and methods: Competition and coordination; Concept of urban and rural transportation; Economic, Political and social functions of transportation
- Unit 4 : Transport and development: transport expansion in underdeveloped countries; Transportation problems and planning

#### **REFERENCE READING**

- Hurst, Michale, Eloit : Transportation Geography; Comments and Readings. McGraw Hill Book Co., New York
- Appleton, J.H. : The Geography of Communication in Britain, London, 1962
- Thomas, B.E. : Methods and Objective in Transportation Geography, Professional Geographer, Vol. 8, 1956
- Bheekmon, M. Mc. Gurie, C.B. and Winsten, C.B. ; Studies in the Economic of Tansportation, Yale University Press, 1956
- O’Dell, A.C. and Richards, T.S. : Railways and Geography, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1971
- Sealv, K.R. : The Geography of Air Transport, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1957

Ullman, E.L. : American Geography: Inventory and Prospects, James and C.F. Jones (editors),  
Kuhn, T.E. : Public Enterprise, Economic and Transport problems, University of California Press,  
1962

Ministry of Transport : Better use of Town Roads, HMSA. London, 1967

Bingham, T. : Transportation – Principles and Problems McGraw Hill, New York, 1964

## **PAPER IX**

### **(8) GEOGRAPHY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

- Unit 1 : Geography and rural development; Agricultural Geography and rural development; Agricultural location theory, Rural land use; Agricultural, pastoral and forestry land use competition. Land use and landscape, Approaches to rural development, growth centre approach, infrastructure reformist
- Unit 2 : Rural settlement, Housing, population and employment, rural transport, service provision, derivation, recreation, health nutrition
- Unit 3 : Rural planning and land management; Resource development and integrated rural development; Crop and soil management, livestock range and management; Water management, Ecological management, desertification – monitoring and control
- Unit 4 : Rural development in Rajasthan; Major tools and techniques, Rural development schemes – Irrigation and land development schemes; Drought prone areas schemes, Desert Development programme ; integrated rural development in Rajasthan, Tribal areas development: Watershed development

#### **REFERENCE READING**

Giig, A. W. : An Introduction to Rural Geography, Edward Arnold, 1985 Association of country Councils: Rural Deprivation London, Acc, 1979

Allan J.A. ; Remote Sensing in Landuse Studies, Geography 65, 1980

Tewari, A.K. : (ed.) : Desertification : Monitoring and Control, Scientific Pubs., Jodhpur, 1988

Anderson, J.R.L.J. : Hardakar: Agricultural Decision Analysis, Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1977

Andreas, B. Farming Development and Space – World Agricultural Geography, New York: Water Gryter, 1981

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Pacione, M.: Rural Geography, Parpur Clarks, (Ed.) and Row 1984- Register of Research in Rural Geography, Leicester : Rural Geography Study Group, 1981

BOwier, I.R. : Agricultural Geography – Profess in Human Geography-8, 1987

Newbury, P.A.R.P. : Geography of Agriculture Machonald and Evans, plymouth, 1980

Grigg, D.B. : The Agricultural Systems of the World, Cambridge university Press, 1974

Grigg, D.B. : An Introduction of Agricultural Geography, Hutchinson, London, 1984

Jones, A : Rural Housing – The Agricultural Tied College, Bell, London, 1975

Lassey, W.R. : Planning in Rural Environment, Mc Graw hill, New York, 1973

Lavety, P. (ed.) ; Recreational Geography, David and Charles, Newton Abbot, 1974

Leasdale, R. Settlement Systems in Sparsely Populated

Regions and Homes (ed.), Oxford, Pergamon, 1981

Menab, A. : Integrated Rural Development, Gloucester College of Arts, 1984

## **DISSERTATION**

On an approved topic in Lieu of either paper VIII or IX, Dissertation of around 100 pages, typed on thesis size paper with double spacing, complete with maps and diagrams, must be submitted, in duplicate, to the Head of the Department before the commencement of theory examination of the session. The topic and the supervisor of the dissertation will be selected by the candidates securing 55% or above marks in M.A. (Previous) Geography will be eligible for offering the paper of dissertation. Evaluation of dissertation will be done by two external examiners and average marks will be awarded. There will be no Viva- voce examination.

## **PAPER X**

### **CARTOGRAPHY, SURVEYING (PRACTICAL) AND SCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY OF VILLAGE**

Out of 100 marks assigned for geography practical, 50 marks are reserved for Laboratory Work Test, 8 marks for the field survey/plotting and 7 marks for viva on field survey/plotting, 8 marks for the evaluation of record book and 7 marks for viva on record book and 20 marks for socio-economic survey of a village,(10 marks Survey Report, 10 marks viva on Survey Report) Particular focus on population density, distribution SC and ST population, Caste Structure, Literacy Rate, Unemployed work force, land holding ratio, occupation structure, income gap, acute poverty analysis etc. ( For every 15 students one teacher shall accompany the party).

Representation of geographical data by means of Graphs (Simple, Compound, Smoothed, Cumulative, Frequency and Triangular)

Diagrams (Bar and Pie diagrams; Proportional bars, Circles, Spheres and Cubes) and maps (Choroschematic, Choropleth and Isopleths maps, Dot maps; Accessibility maps), Interpretation and construction of Climatic Maps; Isopleth and Choropleth Maps showing rainfall distribution; variability, intensity and duration, Isopleth maps showing temperature conditions, Climatic graph, hythograph, rainfall dispersion diagrams, rainfall intensity, duration variability graphs; Wind direction diagram

Graphs showing pressure and relative humidity conditions, interpretation of air photos: Simple photo-interpretation with the help of pocket and mirror stereoscope as applied in identification and analysis of feature of landforms; geographic units, settlements, communication, vegetation and land use, Numerical exercises pertaining to the aerial photographs ; Calculation of flying height, number of strips of aerial photographs in given area, Fundamentals of digital image processing; geographic information systems (GIS); Applications of remote sensing in Geography

Statistical Techniques: correlation, Spearman's rank correlation and Karl Pearson's product moment correlation, Simple linear, regression, residual from regression, Chi-square test and student 't' Test

Surveying: Small Geographical surveys of given areas by Theodolite (verniner scale), Plane table and Prismatic compass. Leveling; Principles and method; Contouring of small areas through Dumpy level and Clinometers (Indian pattern)

#### TEXT BOOKS

Monkhouse, F.J. & Wilkerson, H.R. : Maps and Diagrams, Methuen and Co. London

Raisz, E. : General Cartography, McGraw, 1977

Gregory, S. : Statistical Methods and the Geographers, Methuen and Co., 1971

Kanetkar, T.P. : Surveying and Leveling, Parts I and II

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

Robinson, A.H. : Elements of Cartography, Chapman and Hall, London

Dickinson, G.C. : Statistical Mapping and the Presentation of Statistics, Edward and Arnold, 1973

Lawrence, G. RY. : Cartographic Methods, Methuen, 1971

Brich, T.W. : Maps Topographical and Statistical

Faith, EA. : Surveying- Theory and Practice

Higgins, A.L. : Elementary Survey

Hinks, A. : Maps and Surveying

Low, J.R.: Plane Table Mapping

Threlfair, H : A Text books of Surveying and Leveling

Lewis, P. : Maps and Statistics, Methuen, 1977

King, L.J. : Statistical Analysis in Geography, Prentice Hall, N.J.

Laeder D.R. : Aerial Photographic Interpretation

Sharma, J.P. : Prayogic Bhoogol, Rastogi & Co. Meerut, 1983

Unwin, D.J. and J.A. Dawson : Computer Programming for Geographers, Longman, 1986

Zuylen LVan : Computer Assistant Cartography, N.Y. , 1985