

M.A. (Final) Examination 2016
PAPER V
ANALYTICAL PHILOSOPHY

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) Frege, G.: Sense and Reference
(ii) Russell, B.: Logical Atomism
- Unit 2 : (i) Moore, G.E. : Refutation of Idealism
(ii) Moore, G.E. : A Defence of Common Sense
- Unit 3 : (i) Ryle, G.: Systematically Misleading Expressions
(ii) Ryle, G.: Ordinary Language
- Unit 4 : (i) Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and Logic: Introduction, Chapter I and II
- Unit 5 : (i) Austin, J.: Other Mind
(ii) Quine, W.V.O. : Two Dogmas of Empiricism

BOOKS PRESCRIBED :

Shalya, Yashdev & Sharma, Chandmal (ed.) : Samakaleen Pashchatya Darshan,
R.H.G.A., Jaipur
Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and Logic, Gollaner, London
Ryle, G. : Ordinary Language (Philosophical Review-Hutchinson, London)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

Urmson, J.O. : Philosophical Analysis, Oxford, 1956
Passmore, J. : A hundred Years of Philosophy
Saxena, L. : Samkaleen Pashchatya Darshan
Gross, B.R. : Analytic Philosophy
Datta, D.M.: The Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
Lal, B. K. : Samkaleen Pashchatya Darshan

PAPER VI, VII & VIII

Candidates are allowed to choose any one of the following group:

GROUP -A: Studies in Religion

PAPER VI
PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : The Nature of Religion –the views of :
- i) Plotinus and Schleiermacher
 - ii) Feuerbach and William James
 - iii) Rudolf Otto and Erich Fromm
- Unit 2 : The Relation of Philosophy to Religion-the views of :
- i) Kant and St. Thomas Aquinas
 - ii) Emile Brunner
 - iii) Paul Tilich
- Unit 3 : i) Dogmas and Puzzles of Spiritual Life, The Religious belief
ii) The Transition from the Sensual to the Spiritual, the significance of Idol-worship
iii) Moral and Intellectual Preparation, The Methodology of Mediation
- Unit 4 : i) Types of Devotion
ii) Patanjali Yoga and Bhakti Yoga
iii) The Nature of Spiritual Experience
- Unit 5 : i) Surrender, Prayer and Grace
ii) Gratitude, Love and Loyalty
iii) Effects of God-realization, the Ideal Saint

READING LIST :

- Abernethy, G.L. and Langford, T.A. (ed.) : Philosophy of Religion, Macmillan, 1968
Hartshorne, C. and Reese, W.L.(ed.) : Philosopher Speak of God, Chicago University Press, 1953
Hook, S. (ed.) : Religious Experience and Truth
Hick, John : Philosophy of Religion, Prentice Hall 1963
Galloway : Philosophy of Religion, T & T Clark, Edinburgh, 1956
Date, V.H. : Yoga of the Saints, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal, Delhi, 1973
Otto, R. : Idea of the Holy, Oxford, 1923

PAPER VII
STUDY OF SEMITIC RELIGIONS

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : i) The Doctrine of Creation according to the Old Testament
ii) The life and teaching of Moses
iii) Main religious beliefs and practices of Judaism
- Unit 2 : i) The Origin and Development of the Talmud

ii) The Life and teaching of Jesus Christ

Unit 3 : i) The Salient features of Roman Catholicism as enunciated in the Apostle's Creed

ii) The Origin and Development of Protestant Movement

Unit 4 : i) History and Origin of Islam

ii) Faith and Practice of Islam

Unit 5 : i) The Great Rift-the Sunnis and Shias Schools of Law

ii) Sufism : Creeds and their Development

READING LIST :

Noss, J.S.: Man's Religion, Macmillan, N.Y.,1961

Edward, J. J. : The Great Religions of the Modern World, Princeton University press,1960

Ballou, O. Robert (ed. : The Bible of the World, Viking Press,N.Y.,1967

Radhakrishnan, S. : Eastern Religions and Western Thought

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF THE BHAGAVADGITA

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : i) Psychological analysis of Arjun's mental condition

ii) Criteria of the imperishable nature of the Atman

iii) Characteristics of the Sthitaprajna

Unit 2 : i) Reconciliation of the various apparent contradictions in the Gita

ii) Prakriti - Para and Apara

Unit 3 : i) The Brahma Yogi and the Nishkama-Karma-Yogi

ii) The Interdependence of Bhakti, Gyana, Vairagya

Unit 4 : i) Personal and Impersonal aspects of God

ii) The meaning of various Vibhutis of God

iii) Description of Vishvarupa and its reactions in Arjuna's mind

Unit 5 : i) The status of Purushottam

ii) Divine and Demonic Heritage

READING LIST :

Date, V.H. : Brahma-Yoga of the Gita, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal, Delhi,1171

Tilak, B.G. : Gita-Rahasya, Lokmanya Tilak Mandir, Poona,1935

Ranade, R.D. : Bhagavad-Gita as the Philosophy of God-Realization, Bhagavad-Gita Vidya

Bhawan, Bombay,1964

GROUP -B: Continental and American Philosophy

PAPER VI EXISTENTIALISM

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Existentialism : Its origin and common elements; Theistic and Atheistic Existentialism
- Unit 2 : Soren Kierkegaard's Existentialism
(i) Notions of Truth and Existence
(ii) The Nature of true Christianity: Faith versus Reason
- Unit 3 : (i) The concept of God as Transcendent
(ii) The three stages in existential self-realization; Analysis of Dread
- Unit 4 : Jean Paul Sartre's Existentialism :
(i) The Analysis of Pour-Soi and En-Soi
(ii) Existence of other selves; Human relation of love and hate
- Unit 5 : (i) Notions of Freedom and Death
(ii) Concept of God; the meaning of Human Presence; Nihilism

READING LIST :

Blackham, H.J. : Six Existential Thinkers, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1951
Heinemann, F.H. : Existentialism and Modern Predicament, 1954
Warnock Mary : Existentialism, 1960
Wahl, Jean : Philosophies of Existence, 1959
Sengupta, S.C. : Self and Transcendence

PAPER VII PHENOMENOLOGY

Max.Mark 100

- Unit I : Introduction: The movement and its origin;
Phenomenological description,
Salient Features of Phenomenology,
Phenomenological Concepts :
(a) Concept of Historical Dimension
(b) Concept of Time
(c) Concept of Consciousness
(d) Concept of the Live-World
- Unit II : Phenomena & Opposition to Reductionism :
(a) Opposition to Psychologism
(b) Opposition to Reductionism
(c) Opposition to Phenomenalism
(d) Opposition to Scientism
(e) Opposition to Naturalism

- Unit III : Phenomenological Inquiry :
- (a) Presupposition-less Inquiry
 - (b) Phenomenological Circle
 - (c) Methodological Circle
 - (d) Epistemological Circle
- Unit IV : Phenomenological Method :
- (a) The Intuition of Essences
 - (b) Bracketing Existence-Free Imaginative variation of Examples
 - (c) Phenomenology and Reflective Thinking
 - (d) The non-empirical status of Phenomena
- Intentionality :
- (a) Criterion of Non-Inference
 - (b) Criterion of Non-Empirical
 - (c) Intentionality as a Phenomenon
- Unit V : Nature of Phenomenological statement :
- (a) The Senses of Empirical
 - (b) Phenomenological Statements
 - (c) Empirical Phenomena Statements
 - (d) The Senses of Necessary
 - (e) Necessary Phenomena Statements
 - (f) Husserl's Theory of Meaning

RECOMMENDED BOOKS :

- Edmund : Ideas-General Introduction to Pure Phenomenology (Trans, Boyce Gilson W.R.), Allen and Unwin
- Encyclopedia of Philosophy: Phenomenology, Macmillan, N.Y.
- Husserl : Exposition and Appraisals, Editors : Elliston and McCormick, University of Notre Dame Press, London
- Husserl Shorter Works, Editors : Elliston and McCormick, University of Notre Dame Press, London
- Philosophy of Recent Times, V-II, Editor : James B. Hartman, McGraw-Hill, London
- Saxena Laxmi : Samkalin Pashatya Darshan
- Lal B.K. : Samkalin Pashatya Darshan

**PAPER VIII
PRAGSMATISM**

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) The fundamental Principles of Pragmatism
 (ii) The Importance of Pragmatic Movement in Philosophy
- Unit 2 : (i) The view of Peirce on 'Fixation of Belief'
 (ii) Scientific method and Philosophy-Peirce's view
- Unit 3 : (i) Peirce's theory of Meaning and Truth
 (ii) The Doctrine of Fallibilism in the Philosophy of Peirce
- Unit 4 : (i) Main features of Pragmatism according to William James
 (ii) James's Theory of Truth
 (iii) Significance of James's doctrine of "Will to Believe"
- Unit 5 : (i) Problems of moral life according to James

- (ii) Humanism and Pragmatism
- (iii) The Concept of Radical Empiricism
- (iv) The attitudes of Peirce and James towards Religion

READING LIST :

Stroh, Guy ,W. : American Philosophy, An Introduction, Van Nostrand, 1968

Hartshorne, Charles and Weiss, Paul (ed.) : Collected Papers of C.S. Peirce, Harvard University Press relevant portions only to be studied

James, William : Pragmatism (Lecture I,II and IV), Longman's Green, N.Y. 1959

James, William : Essays in Radical Empiricism(pp.1-82), Longman's Green, N.Y. 1988

James, William : The Will to Believe and other Essays (pp.1-31;184-215), Longman's Green, N.Y., 1958

GROUP –C : Study of Philosophy

PAPER VI

PLATO AND WITTGENSTEIN

OR

GAUDAPADA AND SHANKARACHARYA

OR

MADHVA AND RAMANUJA

PLATO AND WITTGENSTEIN

PLATO:

Preliminary reading-students are expected to read history of Greek Philosophy

A study of following dialogues from Plato: Meno, Theatetus, Sophist, Parmenides, Cratylus, and Phaedo.

READING LIST:

Copleston, F.G.: History of Philosophy, Image Books, N.Y., 1963

Brent, J.: Greek Philosophy, London, 1961

Guthrie, W.K.C.: History of Greek Philosophy, Cambridge 1962

Cromble, I: Examination of Plato's Doctrines

Popper: Open Society and its Enemies Vol. I

WITTGENSTEIN:

Anscombe, G.E.M.: Philosophical Investigations, Part I, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1953

Ogden, C.K.: Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus, Routledge Kegan Paul, London, 1933

Max Black: A Companion to Wittgenstein's Tractatus Cornell University Press, N.Y. 1964

GAUDAPADA AND SHANKARACHARYA

Chatuth Sutri and Prathama Pada of 1 Adhvaya and Prathama and Cvitiya Pada of k2
Adhvaya of Brahmasutra Bhashya of Shankaracharya

Mandukyua Karika (First two parts)

Reading List:

Date, V.H.: Vedants Explained, Vol I and II with special reference to New Light on
Shankaracharya, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal, Delhi, 1973

Radhakrishnan, S.: The Brahma Sutras (ed. and translated) Allen and Unwin, 1960

Mahadevan, T.M.P.: Gaudapada: A Study in Early Advaita, Madras University, 1962

OR

MADHAVACHARYA AND RAMANUJACHARYA

Prathama Pada of 1 Adhyaya and Prathama and Dvitiya Pada of 2 Adhyaya of the
Brahmasutra Bhashya of Madhvacharya and Ramanujacharya

READING LIST:

Radhakrishna, S.: The Brahma sutra (ed. and translated)

Srinivasachari, P.N.: The Philosophy of Vishishtadvaita

Srinivasachari, P.N.: A History of Dvaita School of Vedanta and its Literature

PAPER VII
PHILOSOPHICAL ANALYSIS

Students are expected to study the Philosophical Methods of Russell, B., Moore, G.E., Ryle, G. and Ayer, A.J.

READING LIST:

- Moore, G.E.: Refutation of Idealism (Philosophical Studies, First Chapter, Kegan Paul, London, 1962)
Moore, G.E.: Principal Ethica (First Chapter only), Cambridge, 1093
Moore, G.E.: A Defence of Common Sense (Contemporary, British Philosophy, 2nd Ed.) Allen and Unwin, 1923
Russell, B.: Knowledge by Acquaintance and Knowledge by Description (Problems of Philosophy, Chapter V), Home University Library, 1912
Russell, B.: Introduction of 2nd edition of Principia Mathematica
Ryle, G. (ed.): Systematically Misleading Expressions (From A Flew's Logic and Language, Vol. (Chap. II), Blackwell, Oxford, 1952
Ryle, G.: Ordinary Language (Philosophical Review), Hutchinson, London, 1949
Ryle, G.: On Knowing That and Knowing How Concept of Mind, Hutchinson, London, 1949
Ryle, G.: Use and Usage and Meaning (Proceedings of Aristotelian Society 1960), Hutchinson, London
Ryle, G.: Revolution in Philosophy (Introduction only), Macmillan, 1956
Urmson, J.O.: Philosophical Analysis, Oxford, 1956
Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and Logic, Gullanez, London, 1946

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHICAL SYSTEMS

LANKAVATARA-SUTRA

READING LIST:

- Suzuki, D.T.: The Lankavatara-Sutra-A Mahayana Text, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1968

OR
PRAMANA-VARTTIKA

READING LIST:

- Dharmakirti: Pramana-Varttika, Institute Italiano per il Medio, Ed. Estremo Oriente Roma, 1960
Murti, T.R.V.: Central Philosophy of Buddhism

OR
TATTVARTHADHIGAMA SUTRA

READING LIST:

- Umaswami: Tattvarthadhigama Sutra

Poojyapada: Sarvartah-Siddhi (Translated by S.A. Jain)

OR
KASHMIR SHAIIVISMA

READING LIST:

Kishan Raj: Pratyah Bhigya Mridaya (English edition by Navjeevan Rastogi, National Publishing House, Delhi)

GROUP D: Applied Philosophy

PAPER VI
PHILOSOPHY OF ART

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : What is Art? (Views of Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, Dewitt H. Parker, Jacques Maritain, Benedetto Croce), Form and Content; Expression : Language and Meaning : Artistic Creation
- Unit 2 : The problem of response to Art : Emotionalism, empathy, Sublimation; The problem of Art in Freud's writing; Pleasure; Psychological distance a factor in Art and as aesthetic principle
- Unit 3 : Representative arts expression and embodiment, abstracts and other arts
- Unit 4 : Music and human experience; Feeling, Emotion and Music; The transformation of feeling; Music and Life meaning; Standards and truth in art and science
- Unit 5 : A study of Indian Aesthetics : The Concept of Rasa; Imitation theory; Art and Monthly

READING LIST :

Hiriyanna, M. : Art Experience
Weitz, Morris : Problems of Aesthetics
Rein, Lonis Arnaud : Meaning in the Arts, Allen and Unwin, 1969
Pandey, Kantichandra: Comparative Aesthetics, Vol. I, Chowkhamba Series, 1956
Charlton, W. : Aesthetics, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1970
Stolnitz, Jerom, A. : Aesthetics, Macmillan and Co., N.Y., 1965

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) The concept of Law : Old Testament, Plato and Aristotle; Stoics; St. Augustine; Thomas Aquinas; Humanists; Modern view

- (ii) Statutory Law vs. Natural Law
- Unit 2 : (i) Common Law vs. Natural Law
(ii) Law as class ideology Marx and Engles
- Unit 3 : Philosophical Liberalism in Law : Ihering and Stammler
- Unit 4 : Fundamental concepts of Law : Good, Justice, Equity, Law and Authority ;
Law and its Breach, Peace and the World Community
- Unit 5 : Legal Ideals and the Good Life

READING LIST :

Friendrich, Carl Joachim : The Philosophy of Law in Historical Perspective, University of Chicago Press, 1958
 Choen, F. : Ethical Systems and Legal Ideals
 Popper, Karl : Open Society and its Enemies, Vol. II

**PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE**

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Nature and function of Philosophy of Science : Limits of Science; The Nature of Scientific Method
- Unit 2 : The Formal and Factual sciences
Discovery : Inferring techniques and models
Law of Nature : Their establishment; Locke, Hume
Whitehead and Schlick on their Nature
- Unit 3 : Uniformity and Determinism; Philosophical Significance of Space, Time, Relativity
- Unit 4 : Philosophy of Organic Life; Mechanism vs. Teleology
- Unit 5 : The Logic of Historical Analysis

READING LIST :

Feigl, Herbert and Brodbeck, May : Readings in Philosophy of Science, Appleton-Century-Crofts, N.Y. 1957
 Toulmin, Stephen : The Philosophy of Science, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1967
 Caws, Peter : The Philosophy of Science, Van Nostrand, 1964
 Sullivan : Limitations of Science

OR

**PAPER VI
SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY**

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Human nature and the institutions of family and marriage; Place of Religion in

Society

- Unit 2 : The spheres of State and Society. The fundamental Human Rights and the principles of Social Justice
- Unit 3 : Theories of the grounds of Socio-political obligation, Resistane to authority, The problem of punishment
- Unit 4 : Social Philosophy of Karl Marx, Principle of Laissez faire vs. Nationalisation
- Unit 5 : The New Humanism, Critique of Communism, Rehabilitation of moral values and man's dignity

READING LIST :

- Robert, N. Beek (ed.) : Chapters on 'Man and Society' in Perspectives of Social Philosophy' Hatt., Rincher and Winston, New York, 1967
- Barker, E. : Principles of Social and Political Theory, Chpters I, IV and V
- Karl Marx : The Communist Manifesto
- Russell, B. : Freedom and Organization (Chapters XVII to XX)
- Roy, M.N. : New Humanism
- Radhakrishnan, S. : Religion and Society (Chapters I and II)

PAPER VII PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

Max. Marl 100

- Unit 1 : (i) Philosophy and Education
(ii) Nature of Philosophy of Ecucation
- Unit 2 : (i) Education Aims
(ii) The Life process as foundation for Philosophy(contribution of Biology, Experience and Scientific Method)
- Unit 3 : (i) Social Nature of Men
(ii) The Individual and Society
(iii) Democracy
- Unit 4 : (i) Schools of Education Philosophy
(ii) Consensus among Philosophies of Education
(iii) Modern theory of Learning; Coercion and Learning
- Unit 5 : (i) Morality; Character Building
(ii) Respect for Personnality; Purpose, Interest
(iii) The Problem of Pgress

READING LIST :

- Smith Philip, G.: Philosophy of Education, Harper and Raw
- Kilpatrick, W.H. : Philosophy of Education, Macmillan Co.
- Brubacher, John, S. : Modern Philosophies of Education, McGraw Hill Book Co.

PAPER VIII PHILOSOPHY OF ACTION

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) Ryle, G.: The Will
(ii) Melden, A.I.: Willing
- Unit 2 : (i) Danto, A.C. : Basic Action
(ii) Davidson, D.: Action, Reasons and Cases
- Unit 3 : (i) Ancombe, G.E.M. : Intention
(ii) Taylor, R. : Thought and Purpose
- Unit 4 : (i) Geach, P.T. : Ascriptivism
(ii) Baier Kurt : Responsibility and Action
- Unit 5 : (i) Chishalm, R.M. : He could have done other-wise
(ii) Rescher Nicholas : On the characterization of Action

PRESCRIBED BOOKS:

White, A.R. (ed.) Philosophy of Action, Oxford University Press, 1968

Note : Hindi Trans. Kriya Darshan by Gupta, N.Y. from Print Well Publisher, Jaipur, 1985 is available

READING LIST :

- Bionstain, R.J. : Fractice and Action, Univ. of Pensilvenia Press, Philadelphia, 1971
Chishalam, R.M. : Freedom and Action, Random House, New York, 1966
Goldman, A.I. : A Theory of Human Action, Princeron University Press, N.Y., 1970
Meldon, A.I. : Free Action, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. London, 1961
Myles Brand (ed.) : The Nature of Human Action
Ryle, G : The Concept of Mind, Hutchinson & Co. Ltd. London, 1949 and Penguin Books, 1949
Sharma, K.L. : Philosophy Society and Action, Aslekh Publication, Jaipur, 1984
Von Wright, G.H. : Explantion and Understandin, Routeledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1971
Cope, D. : Collective Action & Seondry Action, American Philosophical quarterly, Vol. 16, 1979

Group E: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

PAPER VI

PHILOSOPHY OF MAHATMA GANDHI

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : The Gandhin concept of Man, World and God, God and Truth ; God and Evil
- Unit 2 : Gandhi's View of Religion, Unity of all religious, Hinduism
- Unit 3 : The Gandhian Ethics, Non-violence and Truth
- Unit 4 : Gandhi's Social Philosophy-Varnasharma; Marriage, Property and Trusteeship; Status of Women, Untouchability
- Unit 5 : Gandhi's Political Philosophy-SAtyagraha; Decmocracy and Sarvodaya

READING LIST :

Gandhi, M.K. : The Story of My Experiment with Truth
Dutta, D.M. : The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Calcutta University Press
Ramji Singh : Gandhi Darshan Mimansa
Mahadeo Prasad : The Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
Karma, K.K.L. : Mahatma Gandhi's Contribution to Hinduism

PAPER VII
PHILOSOPHY OF SRI AUROBINDO

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Theory of knowledge : The Indriyas (senses) Manas (sense-mind) and Buddhi (reason) as the Instruments of knowledge
The fold of intuition : The four-fold order of Knowledge, Integral Knowledge
- Unit 2 : Conception of Reality; Science and limitations Materialism and its inadequacies; Sachchidananda Maya
- Unit 3 : The seven-fold chord of Being Matter, Life, Mind, supermind; Bliss, Consciousness-Force Existence; Aurobindo's conception of Evolution
- Unit 4 : The Life Divine and its realization; Supermind and the divinization of the human race and the outer world; The Integral Yoga, Superman
- Unit 5 : Individual, Society and State; The Ideal of human man progress and unity; The Spiritual Goal and its ultimateness

READING LIST :

Sri Aurobindo: The Life Divine (Vol. I and II), Aurobindo Ashram, Pondicherry
Sri Aurobindo : The Synthesis of Yoga
Sri Aurobindo : The Human Cycle
Datta, D.M. : The Chief current of Contemporary Philosophy, Calcutta University Press, 1970

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF S. RADHAKRISHNAN

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : The Idea of Spirit; spirit as Self, God and Absolute
- Unit 2 : The Evolution of Matter, Life, Consciousness and Self-consciousness
- Unit 3 : The Philosophy of Intuition-The relation of Intuition and Intellect, Feeling and Will
- Unit 4 : Concept of Religion; The substitutes for religion; The Religion of the spirit
- Unit 5 : Social Philosophy : Hinduism; The fourfold scheme of Purusharthas, Ashramas and Varnas

READING LIST :

- Radhakrishnan, S. : An Idealist View of Life, Allen and Unwin, London, 1951
Radhakrishnan, S. : Eastern Religions and Western Thought
Muirhead and Radhakrishnan, S. (ed.) : Contemporary Indian Philosophy
Schiipp(ed.) : The Philosophy of S. Radhakrishnan, The Library of Living Philosophers,
Todar, N.Y., 1952

Group F: Jaina Philosophy

PAPER VI

JAINA LOGICAL AND EPISTEMOLOGICAL DOCTRINES

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Concepts of Pramana-Naya-Niksepa, Nature and types of Naya and Niksepa, syadvada and Saptabhangi
Unit 2 : Knowledge-its nature and relation to self, Five kinds of knowledge : Definition, nature and their objects
Unit 3 : Pramana, Pramanyavada, Direct knowledge, Possibility of Omniscience
Unit 4 : Indirect knowledge-Memory, Recognition, Tarka and Inference
Unit 5 : Indirect knowledge-Testimont (Agama). Object and Result of Pramana, Fallacies of Pramana, Hetu and Example

PRESCRIBED TEXTS :

- Akalanka: Tattvarhavarika, Vol, I (ed.) Prof. Mahendra Kumar Jain (Bhartiya Jananapeeth), Ch. I Sutra 5-33 (except Sutra No. 7 and 8); Ch. IV Sutra 42, Vartikas with Bhasya 12 to 18)
Samantabhadra : Aptamimamsa with the Hindi Exposition by Prof. Udayachandra jaina (Banaras), Karikas, 4, 5, 14-16, 101-113
Anantavirya, Laghu, : Prameyaranamala ed., with Hindi translation by Pt. Hiralal Jain (Chowkhambha, 1964)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

- Hemachandra: Pramana-Mimamsa (ed.) Pt. sukhlal Sanghvi
Yasovijaya : Jaina Tarka Bhasa (ed.) Pt. Sukhlal Sanghvi
Nathamal, Muni : Jaina Nyaya ka Vikas (Jaipur)
Tatia, Nathmal : Studies in Jaina Philosophy
Shastri, Kailash Chandra : Jaina Nyaya
Jain, Prof. Mahendra Kumar : Jaina Darshana (Banaras)

PAPER VII

JAINA METAPHYSICAL DOCTRINES

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Problems of Reality and the Doctrine of Non-Absolution (anekavada). Invariability of being and non-being presence and absence, Identity and difference, one and many, external and nonexternal, universal and particular, Examination of the arguments in favour of the doctrine and classical objections raised against it
Unit 2 : The category of substance-its different characterizations. Distinction between substance, Quality and Mode, the relation of identity in difference, Reduction of the Vaishesika categories of Universal. Particular, Inherence and Absence to

the Jaina concept of Substance

Unit 3 : Classification of substance: Jiva-Ajiva, Material, Immaterial, Extended-Non-Extended Capable of Movement-Motionless. Six substances, the category of Jiva-its five states (bhavas) and distinctive nature, its description into none ways as (1) vital (2) possessing upyoga (3) formless (4) actor (5) enjoyer (6) co-extensive with the extension of the body (7) bonded (8) liberated and (9) being of the nature of upward going

Unit 4 : The category of Ajiva : Pudgala, Dharma, Adharma, Akasha and Kala

Unit 5 : Critical Examination of other Mataphysical systems-Buddhism, Nyaya, Samkhya and Vedanta

PRESCRIBED TEXTS :

Akalanka: Tattvarhavaritika, Vol. I and II ed. with Hindi Summary by Prof. Mahendra Kumar Jain (Bhartiya Jnanepith) Ch. II, IV/ Sutra 42/Vartika with Bhasya 3 to II and Ch. V

Samantabhadra: Aptamimansa, Hindi Exposition by Prof. Udayachandra jain (Banaras) Ch. I to V

Mallisena : Syadvada-Manjari, ed. with tr. by Prof. Jagadish Chandra jain (Agra)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

Kundakunda : Pravachanasara, Ch. II

Kundakunda: Panchastikaya-Samgraha, Ch. I

(Both with the Amrtachandra's commentary)

Nemichandra : Dravya Samgraha with the Vriti of Brahmadevasuri

Siddhasena : Sammati-Tarka-Prakarama

Jain, Prof. Mahendra Kumar : Jaina Darsana

Mehta, Mohanlal : Jaina Dharma-Darsana

Tatia, Nathmal : Studies in Jaina Philosophy

Mookerjee, Satkari : The Jaina Philosophy of Non-Absolutism

Padmarajjah, Y.J. : Jaina Theories of Reality and Knowledge

PAPER VIII
JAINA ETHICAL DOCTRINES

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : Path to liberation and, the nature and state of Right faith and seven principles. The Nature of Self and its perverted states due to the instrumentalities of the action (Karma), the Jaina Karma theory-principles of influx and bondage

Unit 2 : Ethics of a householder (Sravaka dharma), concept of vow-Small and great ,their strengthening clauses (bhavanas), seven supplementary vows, Sallekhana and Transgressions of different vows,(aticaras)

Unit 3 : Conduct of Sadhu : Gupti, Samiti, dharma, Anuprekas, Parishahajaya, Caritra and Tapa

Unit 4 : The ethics of the Acaranga: The Main ethical concepts-Utthitavada, Dutavada, and Uttaravada.

The metaphysical basis-atmavada, lokavada, karmakada and kriyavada
Unit 5 : True of niscaya caritra according to the Niyamasara of Kundakunda

PRESCRIBED TEXTS :

Akalanka: Tattvarthayartika, Vol. II (Bhartiya Jananpeeth) Ch and I. I/Sutra 1-4 and Ch. VI to X

Acaranga, Pt. I ed. with Hindi Exposition by Srichandra surana, Vyawara, 1989

Kundakunda : Niyamasara, Ch. III, V to XII with the Commentary of Padma-prabhamaladharideva

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

Tatia, Nathmal : Studies in Jaina Philosophy

Bhargava, Dr.: Jaina Ethics

Sogani, Dr. K.C. : Ethical Doctrines in Jainism

M.A. (Final) Philosophy Examination 2016

PAPER IX

CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Rabindranath Tagore
Reality and God , Creation and Maya, Nature of Man, Religion and Human
Destiny, Ways of Realisation, Humanism
- Unit 2 : Mahatma Gandhi:
God and Truth, Man and World ,
Truth and Non-Violence, Satyagraha, Religion and Morality, Sarvodaya
- Unit 3 : Sri Aurobindo:
Nature of Reality, Nature of Creation, Maya and Lila,
The Supermind, Divine Life, Integral Yoga
- Unit 4 : K.C. Bhattacharya:
Concept of Philosophy, Concept of Negation, Notion of
Subjectivity, Absolute.
- Unit 5 : S. Radhakrishnan
Nature of the Ultimate Reality, God, World and Man, Theory of
Knowledge, Nature of Religion

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

1. B. K. Lal: Samkaleen Bhartiya Darshan (English Version Available) M.L.B.D Delhi
2. Laxmi Saxena : Samkaleen Bhartiya Darshan U.H.G.A. (U.P)